

# XML-RPC tutorial

[Introduction to XML-RPC](#)

## Server in Python

```
from xmlrpc.server import SimpleXMLRPCServer
from xmlrpc.server import SimpleXMLRPCRequestHandler

# Restrict to a particular path.
class RequestHandler(SimpleXMLRPCRequestHandler):
    rpc_paths = ('/RPC2',)

# Create server
with SimpleXMLRPCServer(('localhost', 8000),
                        requestHandler=RequestHandler) as server:
    server.register_introspection_functions()

    # Register pow() function; this will use the value of
    # pow.__name__ as the name, which is just 'pow'.
    server.register_function(pow)

    # Register a function under a different name
    def adder_function(x, y):
        return x + y
    server.register_function(adder_function, 'add')

    # Register an instance; all the methods of the instance are
    # published as XML-RPC methods (in this case, just 'mul').
    class MyFuncs:
        def mul(self, x, y):
            return x * y

    server.register_instance(MyFuncs())

# Run the server's main loop
server.serve_forever()
```

## Client - in Python

```
import xmlrpc.client
```

```
s = xmlrpc.client.ServerProxy('http://localhost:8000')
print(s.pow(2,3)) # Returns 2**3 = 8
print(s.add(2,3)) # Returns 5
print(s.mul(5,2)) # Returns 5*2 = 10

# Print list of available methods
print(s.system.listMethods())
```

## Example: XML-RPC - Remote Task Manager

The goal of this exercise is to understand how **Remote Procedure Calls (RPC)** work in a client-server architecture using the XML-RPC protocol. Implement a simple **task management system** consisting of a Python **XML-RPC server** and a Python **client application**.

### Server

Create an XML-RPC server in Python that manages a list of tasks.

Each task should contain the following fields:

- **id** - unique integer identifier
- **title** - short text describing the task
- **completed** - boolean value indicating whether the task is finished

The server must provide the following remote methods:

| Method                   | Description  |
|--------------------------|--|
| add_task(title)          | Creates a new task and returns the generated task ID   |
| list_tasks()             | Returns all tasks as a list of dictionaries            |
| complete_task(task_id)   | Marks the specified task as completed                  |
| delete_task(task_id)     | Removes the specified task                             |
| get_task(task_id)        | Returns the details of a single task                   |
| get_task_by_title(title) | Returns the details of a single task (by title string) |

The server should store tasks **in memory** while it is running.

### Client

Write a Python client that connects to the XML-RPC server and allows the user to interact with the task manager.

The client program should:

- connect to the XML-RPC server
- call the remote methods

- display results in a readable format

The client should provide a simple **command line menu**, for example:

```
1 - Add task
2 - List tasks
3 - Complete task
4 - Delete task
5 - Show task details
0 - Exit
```

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